

"††" ^ (•^ (•(•-) ä

†-i• (•-"†-... † -Š† ^ Ž Ž '™f (•%† ^ -Š† †-†- f v (•• ^ "•(•-†% †Š• ä

$$- :O= \sum_{j=1}^n \dot{I} (O_j) \quad x$$

Š† ^—•... (• (• (• Ž f" -' (†•f••i• œ†-ff•†-...f• (†† -†† ^ (†† -Ž- "•—•„†"•á™Š†††•(•~† (•-†%†"äs; L'P.F.S; LÁF⁵/₆á f•† ^" f•) (•-†%†" •µs á (•Š'™• -Šf (• %"†f-†" -Šf• ... "†"†•† (•% (†•f••i• œ†-f ^—•... (• (•—•á

$$\dot{I} (O_j) > \dot{I} \frac{1}{JFO} \quad y$$

~ (††•-Ž) á -Š† œ†-f ^—•... (• ... f••- "'~ (†† f†† "—f-† ... f-†% " (†• -Š† "†Ž††f•- †(††)%†•... † -' †š-"††Ž) Š (%Š Ž†~†Ž• ^ (•^ (•(•-) ä "' -f'''' (f-† -' †-f„Ž (•Š Š (%Š †" "††"• —•(•% -Š† "††" ^ Š)'†"æ'†††† ^ (•(•(•(•-† "††"• ^ (•^ (•(•-) ä

'•- ... '••'• •f-Š†•f-(...fŽ '†"†f-(•• -†† (• -Š† 'Š)•(•...fŽ™"Ž† „••æ(-†)†††† '†"†f-(•• f- (•• Ž† †šš"††•(fŠ†^"•µá"†††† -Š† œ†-fæ††^†...-(~†Ž) —†† f• f ...Žf••^ (•...f-(• -' †(•(•%—(•Š (•^ (•(•-) Ž†~†Ž•

• ^—•... (• ... f• „† —†† -' f••(•% f• f•fŽ) (•... ~fŽ-† -' -Š† (•^ (•(•-) ä "' Š)'†"æ'††††f-(••á (-•f) „† fŽ' '••„Ž† -' ^ (•† f ^—•... (•á™Š (•... †šf•'Ž†á ^" -†-†f-(•á -Š† ^ Ž Ž '™ (•% ^—•... (• "'~ (†† ... fŽ... -Žf-(••

$$x_A : O \acute{a} \Pi : \text{æT}; E ? \text{æT}; \quad z$$

Ž (•†f" f''''š (•f-š (• ^Š† † (^††)†•-†f„Ž (-) "†- (††•- (• % (†† „) ä

$$\begin{matrix} \text{æT}; L] s E O \\ T^{p7- \ddot{e}}; \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{O Q F s} \\ F s O O O r \\ O P r \end{matrix} \quad \{$$

Š†•ás>'†

$$x_A : O \acute{a} \Pi T^{p7- \ddot{e}}; E \check{Z}_{\ddot{e}} \% > \check{f}; \quad sr$$

Š† f„Ž† s "'~ (††• f Ž (•- ^ (•^ (•(•-) -"f••^"•• f•† -Š† ... "†"†•† (•% (•—•(—†Ž) -Š† f••'... (f-†† (•^ (•(•-) •—•„†"• "'†-...†† „) -Š† †(††)%†•...† ^" '™† ^—•... (••á f• f•fŽ) (•... "'•(•-†f-(•• ^ '—Š†† (††)% (•% ^—•

v ä '†"†f-(•• (• (• "•- "††" ^ (•^ (•(•-)

(•...† (•^ (•(•-) (• f†'f (• ^ f† (^††)†•-•f—"†á (- (• ... '•...†(†f„Ž† -Š•-f)'Ž (•...f„Ž† (• (•^ (•(•-) f•† †††• •š (•% ^ (•^ (•(•-† f•† (•^ (•(•-† •—•„†"• ^†f•„Ž† f• (• (• "'••„Ž† (• -Š† ^ (•(•-††'f (•ä '†(•(•%—(•Š -Š† f" (•^ (•(•-††'f (• ^"• -Š† f" (-Š††-(• ^ (•^ (•(•-† •—•„†"á -Š† -†"• ò (•^ (•(•-†

y f ... '••‡ŽŽá ä ä•‡s{z"{'ä<...fŽ ' ' <•-,"' '™‡" ^ — *International Journal of Mathematical Education* 20(#2) á t{y ä

z ' '†•-‡<•á ä ä" f•(•v y•ä-•fŽ• <• "‡... —"•<~‡ • *The Journal of Symbolic Logic* á 12 á stu st{ä



<f•"f• f†(™f• „"• <• s{w{ <• f•—‡ †‡‡f <Šf•äf•-‡
 f•† †'...-'"f-‡ †‡%o"‡‡• <• ‡Ž‡...-'"<..™ '™‡" •%o<•‡‡"<•
 ‡ <• f ' " ^ ‡••<'f" Ž<...‡••‡† <• •-f"‡'á"~f†††f ä. '••-Ž-
 -' f •‡•„^ ‡Ž‡...-‡• <• "'-Š •‡"<...f f††<f „'f†"ä <•%o '•
 <• -Š‡ f"‡f '^ •'f"•‡Ž) ' ' -Žf-†† •‡-•á ... '†<-('•• ...
 †'•f<••ä <f•"f• Šf• '~‡" tr >‡f"• '^ ‡š'‡"<‡•...‡ <• ..Ž'•‡•-á f•† "‡fŽ -<•
 f''Ž<...f-<'••ä